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11/10

1 m/sec

$$\vec{r}(t) = (e^{2t} \cos(2t), 2, e^{2t} \sin(2t))$$

arc length  
parameter

$$s(t) = \int_0^t |\vec{r}'(\tau)| d\tau$$

$$\vec{r}'(t) = (2e^{2t} \cos(2t) - 2e^{2t} \sin(2t), 0, 2e^{2t} \sin(2t) + 2e^{2t} \cos(2t))$$

$$|\vec{r}'(t)| = \sqrt{4e^{4t} \cos^2 2t + 4e^{4t} \sin^2 2t -$$

$$- 8e^{4t} \sin 2t \cos 2t + 4e^{4t} \sin^2 2t + 4e^{4t} \cos^2 2t$$

$$+ 8e^{4t} \sin 2t \cos 2t} = \sqrt{8e^{4t}} = 2\sqrt{2} e^{2t}$$

$$s(t) = \int_0^t 2\sqrt{2} e^{2\tau} d\tau = \sqrt{2} e^{2\tau} \Big|_0^t =$$

$$= \sqrt{2} (e^{2t} - 1)$$

$$\frac{s + \sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2}} = e^{2t}$$

$$2t = \ln \left( \frac{s + \sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2}} \right)$$

$$t = \frac{1}{2} \ln \left( \frac{s + \sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2}} \right)$$

-2-

$$\vec{r}(s) = \left( e^{\ln\left(\frac{s+\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)} \cdot \cos\left(\ln\frac{s+\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), 2, e^{\ln\left(\frac{s+\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)} \cdot \sin\left(\ln\frac{s+\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \right)$$

$$\vec{r}(s) = \left( \frac{s+\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2}} \cdot \cos\left(\ln\frac{s+\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2}}\right), 2, \frac{s+\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2}} \cdot \sin\left(\ln\frac{s+\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \right)$$

$$\text{Length} = \int_0^4 s(2) = \sqrt{2} \cdot (e^4 - 1)$$

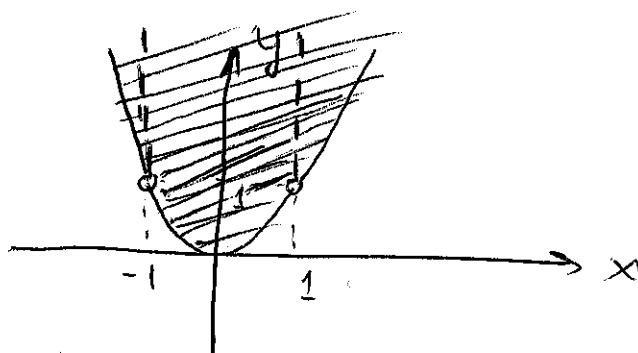
2.2/1e

$$f(x, y) = \frac{\sqrt{y-x^2}}{1-x^2}$$

$$\begin{cases} y-x^2 \geq 0 \\ 1-x^2 \neq 0 \end{cases}$$

!D) 3D D p 16 D

$$\begin{cases} y \geq x^2 \\ x \neq \pm 1 \end{cases}$$



3.2/1e

$$f(x, y) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \left(\frac{x}{y}\right)^n = \frac{1}{1-\frac{x}{y}} = \frac{y}{y-x}$$

$\left| \frac{x}{y} \right| < 1$   
 $x \neq 0$   
 $y \neq 0$

$$f(x, y) = \begin{cases} \frac{y}{y-x}, & x \neq 0, |x| < |y|, y \neq 0 \\ 0, & x = 0, y \neq 0 \end{cases}$$

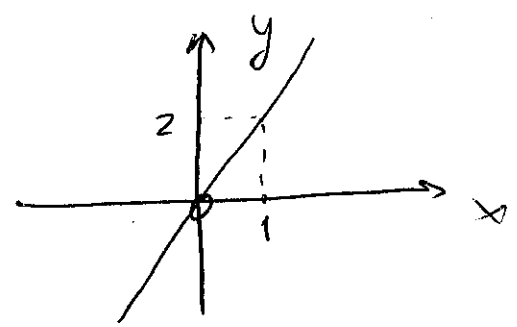
$$f(1, 2) = \frac{2}{2-1} = 2$$

אם נסתכל על הפונקציה  $f(x, y) = \frac{y}{y-x}$  נראה שהיא מוגדרת בכל  $(x, y) \in \mathbb{R}^2$  פרט ל- $(1, 1)$  שם המכנה מתאני.

$$\frac{y}{y-x} = 2$$

$$y = 2(y-x)$$

$$y = 2x$$



$$f(x, y) = x^2 - y^2$$

4. אלה

תחום התמונה:  $\mathbb{R}^2$  (כולו) כלומר  $\mathbb{R}$  (כל הממשי)

$$\text{Image } f(x, y) = \mathbb{R}$$

$$f(x, y) = c$$

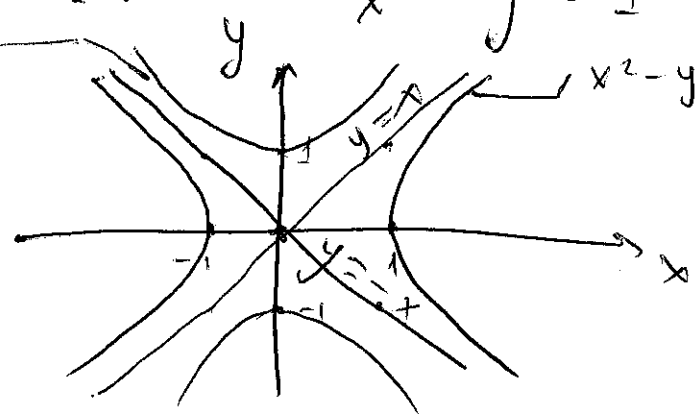
$$c = -1: x^2 - y^2 = -1 \leftarrow \text{היפרבולה}$$

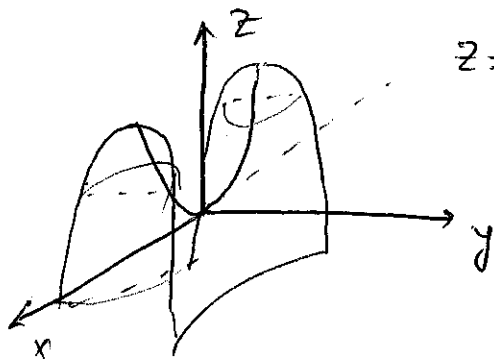
$$c = 0: x^2 - y^2 = 0$$

$$y = \pm x \leftarrow \text{אלו ישרים}$$

$$c = 1: x^2 - y^2 = 1 \leftarrow \text{היפרבולה}$$

$$x^2 - y^2 = -1$$





$$z = x^2 - y^2$$

במילון? הסתכלו  
(10/10)

$$\lim_{(x,y) \rightarrow (0,0)} \frac{y^2 \cdot \sin^2 x}{x^4 + y^4}$$

5 ה/ע  
10

:  $x=0$  לבדוק נגזר

$$\lim_{\substack{x=0 \\ y \rightarrow 0}} \frac{y^2 \cdot \sin^2 0}{0^4 + y^4} = 0$$

:  $y=x$  לבדוק נגזר

$$\lim_{\substack{y=x \\ x \rightarrow 0}} \frac{x^2 \cdot \sin^2 x}{2x^4} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin^2 x}{2x^2} = \frac{1}{2}$$

כל ה/ע נגזר נגזר נגזר נגזר נגזר  
נגזר נגזר נגזר נגזר

$$\lim_{(x,y) \rightarrow (0,0)} \frac{x^2 \cdot \sin^2 y}{x^2 + 3y^2}$$

$$0 \leq \frac{x^2 \cdot \sin^2 y}{x^2 + 3y^2} \leq \frac{x^2 \sin^2 y}{x^2} = \sin^2 y \xrightarrow{y \rightarrow 0} 0$$

$x^2 + 3y^2 \geq x^2$

$$\lim_{(x,y) \rightarrow (0,0)} \frac{x^2 \sin^2 y}{x^2 + 3y^2} = 0$$

: נגזר נגזר נגזר

$$\lim_{(x,y,z) \rightarrow (0,0,0)} \frac{xy + yz^2 + xz^2}{x^2 + y^2 + z^4}$$

$\left. \begin{array}{l} x=0 \\ z=0 \end{array} \right\}$  Show that

$$\lim_{\substack{x=0 \\ z=0 \\ y \rightarrow 0}} \frac{0 \cdot y + y \cdot 0 + 0 \cdot 0^2}{0^2 + y^2 + 0^4} = 0$$

$\left. \begin{array}{l} y=x \\ z=x \end{array} \right\}$  Show that

$$\lim_{\substack{y=x \\ z=x \\ x \rightarrow 0}} \frac{x^2 + x^3 + x^3}{x^2 + x^2 + x^4} = \lim_{\substack{y=x \\ z=x \\ x \rightarrow 0}} \frac{x^2 \cdot (1 + 2x)}{x^2 \cdot (2 + x^2)} =$$

$$= \frac{1}{2}$$

for, use substitution path problem use of  
path like find

$$\lim_{(x,y) \rightarrow (0,0)} \frac{e^{-(x^2+y^2)} - 1}{x^2 + y^2} = ?$$

$$= \left\{ \begin{array}{l} t = x^2 + y^2 \\ t \rightarrow 0 \\ (x,y) \rightarrow (0,0) \end{array} \right\} = \lim_{t \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{-t} - 1}{t} = \left\{ \frac{0}{0} \right\} =$$

$$= \lim_{t \rightarrow 0} (-e^{-t}) = -1$$

→  
 (0,0) (0,0)  
 (0,0) (0,0)  
 (0,0) (0,0)

$$f(x, y, z) = \sqrt{1+xz} - \sqrt{1-xy}$$

$$f'_x(x, y, z) = \frac{z}{2\sqrt{1+xz}} + \frac{y}{2\sqrt{1-xy}}$$

$$f''_{xy}(x, y, z) = (f'_x)'_y = \left( \frac{z}{2\sqrt{1+xz}} + \frac{y}{2\sqrt{1-xy}} \right)'_y$$

$$= \left( \frac{y}{2\sqrt{1-xy}} \right)'_y = + \left[ \frac{2\sqrt{1-xy} - y \cdot \frac{2 \cdot (-x)}{2\sqrt{1-xy}}}{4(1-xy)} \right] =$$

$$= + \frac{2(1-xy) + xy}{4(1-xy)^{3/2}} = \frac{-xy + 2}{4 \cdot (1-xy)^{3/2}}$$

$$f'''_{xyz} = (f''_{xy})'_z = 0$$

$$f(x, y) = \begin{cases} \frac{2xy}{x^2+y^2} & (x, y) \neq (0, 0) \\ 0, & (x, y) = (0, 0) \end{cases}$$

$$f'_x = \frac{2y \cdot (x^2+y^2) - 2xy \cdot 2x}{(x^2+y^2)^2} \quad ; (x, y) \neq (0, 0)$$

$$= \frac{-2x^2y + 2y^3}{(x^2+y^2)^2}$$

$$f'_x(0,0) = \lim_{\Delta x \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(\Delta x, 0) - f(0, 0)}{\Delta x} =$$

$$= \lim_{\Delta x \rightarrow 0} \frac{2\Delta x \cdot 0 - 0}{\Delta x} = 0$$

$$f'_x(x, y) = \begin{cases} \frac{2y \cdot (y^2 - x^2)}{(x^2 + y^2)^2}, & (x, y) \neq (0, 0) \\ 0, & (x, y) = (0, 0) \end{cases}$$

$$\lim_{(x, y) \rightarrow (0, 0)} f'_x(x, y) = \lim_{(x, y) \rightarrow (0, 0)} \frac{2y \cdot (y^2 - x^2)}{(x^2 + y^2)^2}$$

$$f'_y(x, y) = \frac{2x \cdot (x^2 + y^2) - 2xy \cdot 2y}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} \quad (x, y) \neq (0, 0)$$

$$= \frac{2x^3 - 2xy^2}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} = \frac{2x \cdot (x^2 - y^2)}{(x^2 + y^2)^2}$$

$$f'_y(0, 0) = \lim_{\Delta y \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(0, \Delta y) - f(0, 0)}{\Delta y} = \lim_{\Delta y \rightarrow 0} \frac{2 \cdot 0 \cdot \Delta y - 0}{\Delta y^2} = 0$$

$$f'_y(x, y) = \begin{cases} \frac{2x \cdot (x^2 - y^2)}{(x^2 + y^2)^2}, & (x, y) \neq (0, 0) \\ 0, & (x, y) = (0, 0) \end{cases}$$

-8- (0,0) נק' כצ'ה אל  $f'_x(x,y)$  e דענ'ן  
 $x=0$  דלון ונענ'ן

$$\lim_{\substack{x=0 \\ y \rightarrow 0}} f'_x(0,y) = \lim_{\substack{x=0 \\ y \rightarrow 0}} \frac{2y^3}{y^4} = 2 \lim_{y \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{y} = \infty \neq 0$$

(0,0) נק' כצ'ה אל  $f'_x(x,y)$  דלון

: (0,0) נק' כצ'ה אל קד  $f'_y(x,y)$   
 $y=0$  : דלון ונענ'ן

$$\lim_{\substack{y=0 \\ x \rightarrow 0}} f'_y(x,0) = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{2x^3}{x^4} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{2}{x} = \infty \neq 0$$

(0,0) נק' כצ'ה אל  $f'_y(x,y)$  דלון

ק'ענ'ן צ'אנ'ל'ן ו'ה אל  $f(x,y)$  : דלון ונענ'ן

: (0,0) נק' כצ'ה אל  $f(x,y)$

$$\lim_{\substack{(x,y) \rightarrow (0,0) \\ y=x}} \frac{2xy}{x^2+y^2} \underset{\substack{y=x \\ x \rightarrow 0}}{\text{דלון ונענ'ן}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{2x^2}{2x^2} = 1 \neq 0$$

(0,0) נק' כצ'ה אל  $f(x,y)$  דלון ונענ'ן  
(0,0) נק' כצ'ה אל ק'ענ'ן צ'אנ'ל'ן ו'ה



$$f(x, y) = \begin{cases} x \cdot y \cdot \frac{x^2 - y^2}{x^2 + y^2}, & (x, y) \neq (0, 0) \\ 0, & (x, y) = (0, 0) \end{cases}$$

: (x, y) ≠ (0, 0)

$$f'_x(x, y) = y \cdot \frac{x^2 - y^2}{x^2 + y^2} + xy \cdot \left( \frac{2x \cdot (x^2 + y^2) - (x^2 - y^2) \cdot 2x}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} \right)$$

$$= y \cdot \frac{x^2 - y^2}{x^2 + y^2} + xy \cdot \frac{4xy^2}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} = y \cdot \frac{(x^2 - y^2)(x^2 + y^2) + 4x^2y^2}{(x^2 + y^2)^2}$$

$$= y \cdot \frac{x^4 - y^4 + 4x^2y^2}{(x^2 + y^2)^2}$$

$$f'_y(x, y) = x \cdot \frac{x^2 - y^2}{x^2 + y^2} + xy \cdot \frac{(-4y \cdot x^2)}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} =$$

$$= x \cdot \frac{x^4 - y^4 - 4x^2y^2}{(x^2 + y^2)^2}$$

$$f'_x(0, 0) = \lim_{\Delta x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\Delta x \cdot 0 \cdot \frac{\Delta x^2 - 0^2}{\Delta x^2 + 0^2} - 0}{\Delta x} = 0$$

$$f'_y(0, 0) = \lim_{\Delta y \rightarrow 0} \frac{0 \cdot \Delta y \cdot \frac{0^2 - \Delta y^2}{0^2 + \Delta y^2} - 0}{\Delta y} = 0$$

$$f'_x(x, y) = \begin{cases} y \cdot \frac{x^4 - y^4 + 4x^2y^2}{(x^2 + y^2)^2}, & (x, y) \neq (0, 0) \\ 0, & (x, y) = (0, 0) \end{cases}$$

$$f'_y(x, y) = \begin{cases} x \cdot \frac{x^4 - y^4 - 4x^2y^2}{(x^2 + y^2)^2}, & (x, y) \neq (0, 0) \\ 0, & (x, y) = (0, 0) \end{cases}$$

$(x, y) \in \mathbb{R}^2 \setminus \{0\} \rightarrow$  prova  $f'_x(x, y)$

$$\lim_{(x, y) \rightarrow (0, 0)} \frac{x^4y - y^5 + 4x^2y^3}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} = ?$$

$$0 \leq \left| \frac{x^4y - y^5 + 4x^2y^3}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} \right| \leq \frac{x^4|y|}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} + \frac{|y|^5}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} +$$

$$+ \frac{4x^2|y|^3}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} \leq \frac{x^4 \cdot |y|}{x^4} + \frac{|y|^5}{y^4} + \frac{4x^2|y|^3}{2x^2 \cdot y^2} =$$

$$= |y| + |y| + 2|y| \xrightarrow{(x, y) \rightarrow (0, 0)} 0$$

$\therefore \forall \epsilon > 0$  (verbo  $\rho$ )

$$\lim_{(x, y) \rightarrow (0, 0)} \frac{x^4 - y^5 + 4x^2y^3}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} = 0 = f'_x(0, 0)$$

$(0,0)$  בנק' כס'ם  $f'_x(x,y)$  מיוק' כס'ם  
 $(x,y) \neq (0,0)$  נק' כס'ם כס'ם  $f'_x(x,y)$   
 כס'ם מיוק' כס'ם

$(x,y) \in \mathbb{R}^2$  כס'ם מיוק'  $f'_y(x,y)$   
 כס'ם כס'ם

$$\lim_{(x,y) \rightarrow (0,0)} x \cdot \frac{x^4 - y^4 - 4x^2y^2}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} = ?$$

$$0 \leq \frac{|x^5 - xy^4 - 4x^3y^2|}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} \leq \frac{|x|^5}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} +$$

$$+ \frac{|x|y^4}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} + \frac{4|x|^3y^2}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} \leq \frac{|x|^5}{x^4} + \frac{|x| \cdot y^4}{y^4} +$$

$$+ \frac{4|x|^3 \cdot y^2}{2x^2 \cdot y^2} = |x| + |x| + 2|x| \rightarrow 0 \quad (x,y) \rightarrow (0,0)$$

$$\lim_{(x,y) \rightarrow (0,0)} \frac{x^5 - xy^4 - 4x^3y^2}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} = 0 = f'_y(0,0)$$

$(0,0)$  בנק' כס'ם מיוק'  $f'_y(x,y)$  כס'ם  
 $(x,y) \neq (0,0)$  נק' כס'ם כס'ם  $f'_y(x,y)$   
 כס'ם מיוק' כס'ם

$$\begin{aligned}
 f''_{xy}(0,0) &= \left( f'_x(x,y) \right)'_y \Big|_{(x,y)=(0,0)} = \\
 &= \lim_{\Delta y \rightarrow 0} \frac{f'_x(0, \Delta y) - f'_x(0,0)}{\Delta y} = \\
 &= \lim_{\Delta y \rightarrow 0} \frac{\Delta y (0^4 - \Delta y^4 + 4 \cdot 0^2 \Delta y^2) - 0}{(0^2 + \Delta y^2)^2} = \\
 &= \lim_{\Delta y \rightarrow 0} \frac{-\Delta y^5}{\Delta y^5} = -1
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 f''_{yx}(0,0) &= \left( f'_y(x,y) \right)'_x \Big|_{(x,y)=(0,0)} = \\
 &= \lim_{\Delta x \rightarrow 0} \frac{f'_y(\Delta x, 0) - f'_y(0,0)}{\Delta x} = \\
 &= \lim_{\Delta x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\Delta x \cdot (\Delta x^4 - 0^4 - 4 \Delta x^2 \cdot 0^2) - 0}{(\Delta x^2 + 0^2)^2} = \\
 &= \lim_{\Delta x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\Delta x^5}{\Delta x^5} = 1
 \end{aligned}$$

$$f''_{xy}(0,0) \neq f''_{yx}(0,0)$$